

# Central Limit Theorem + Unbiased Estimates

Jun 02 2 The standard deviation of a random variable  $F$  is 12.0. The mean of  $n$  independent observations of  $F$  is denoted by  $\bar{F}$ .

(i) Given that the standard deviation of  $\bar{F}$  is 1.50, find the value of  $n$ . [3]

(ii) For this value of  $n$ , state, with justification, what can be said about the distribution of  $\bar{F}$ . [2]

2 The masses,  $X$  grams, of plums on a plum tree can be assumed to be normally distributed with mean  $\mu$  grams and standard deviation  $\sigma$  grams.

Jun 04 (i) The mean mass in grams of 8 randomly chosen plums is denoted by  $\bar{X}$ . State the distribution of  $\bar{X}$ , giving parameters in terms of  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$ . [1]

(ii) The masses of a random sample of 8 plums are summarised by

$$\Sigma x = 148.0, \quad \Sigma x^2 = 2809.68.$$

Calculate unbiased estimates of  $\mu$  and  $\sigma^2$ . [3]

1 The rainfall,  $x$  cm, is recorded at a weather station on each of 6 randomly chosen August days between 1990 and 1999. The data can be summarised by  $\Sigma x = 6.3$ ,  $\Sigma x^2 = 11.95$ . Calculate unbiased estimates for the mean and variance of the daily rainfall in August at the weather station in this period. [4]